Q1 In what Calhoun County zip code do you live? Please select one of the following:

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## Calhoun County Community Health Survey 2021

| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49011 | 1.87\% | 35 |
| 49014 | 11.78\% | 220 |
| 49015 | 16.23\% | 303 |
| 49016 | 0.21\% | 4 |
| 49017 | 10.66\% | 199 |
| 49018 | 0.00\% | 0 |
| 49029 | 1.12\% | 21 |
| 49033 | 3.11\% | 58 |
| 49037 | 8.36\% | 156 |
| 49051 | 1.77\% | 33 |
| 49068 | 20.84\% | 389 |
| 49069 | 0.00\% | 0 |
| 49092 | 1.93\% | 36 |
| 49224 | 15.43\% | 288 |
| 49245 | 2.84\% | 53 |
| Currently Homeless | 0.32\% | 6 |
| Other (please specify) | 3.54\% | 66 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,867 |

## Q2 Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent? Select one.



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Hispanic/Latino | $4.34 \%$ | 80 |
| Non-Hispanic/Latino | $86.94 \%$ | 1,604 |
| Prefer not to answer | $8.73 \%$ | 161 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,845 |

## Q3 Which of the following best describes you? Select one.



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | $0.91 \%$ | 17 |
| Asian or Asian American | $4.24 \%$ | 79 |
| Black or African American | $9.28 \%$ | 173 |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | $0.05 \%$ | 1 |
| White or Caucasian | $76.66 \%$ | 1,429 |
| Two or more races | $2.31 \%$ | 43 |
| Some other race | $0.80 \%$ | 15 |
| Prefer not to answer | $5.74 \%$ | 107 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,864 |

## Q4 What is your age? Select one.



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| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Under 18 | $0.16 \%$ |  |
| $18-20$ | $0.97 \%$ | 3 |
| $21-24$ | $2.90 \%$ | 18 |
| $25-34$ | $12.39 \%$ | 54 |
| $35-44$ | $16.42 \%$ | 231 |
| $45-54$ | $15.50 \%$ | 306 |
| $55-64$ | $18.08 \%$ | 289 |
| $65-74$ | $20.87 \%$ | 337 |
| $75-84$ | $9.71 \%$ | 389 |
| 85 or older | $1.07 \%$ | 181 |
| Prefer not to answer | $1.93 \%$ | 20 |
| TOTAL |  | 36 |

## Q5 What is your current gender identity? Select one.



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Female | $72.29 \%$ |  |
| Male | 25.349 |  |
| Transgender Female/Male-to-Female | $0.16 \%$ | 476 |
| Transgender Male/Female-to-Male | $0.00 \%$ | 0 |
| Non-binary | $0.21 \%$ | 4 |
| Prefer not to answer | $1.61 \%$ | 30 |
| Other identification (optional): If you feel comfortable doing so, please indicate what other gender identity you most  <br> identity with: $0.21 \%$ | 4 |  |
| TOTAL |  | 1,866 |

# Q6 Please consider sharing your sexual orientation with us. Do you think of yourself as (select one): 

Answered: 1,857 Skipped: 10




## Q7 What is the highest level of education you have completed? Select one.

Answered: 1,856 Skipped: 11


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Did not attend school | $0.22 \%$ |  |
| Less than 9th Grade | $1.35 \%$ | 4 |
| Some High School, No Diploma | $3.07 \%$ | 25 |
| High School Graduate | $30.17 \%$ | 57 |
| Professional Certification | $8.19 \%$ | 560 |
| Associate Degree | $15.89 \%$ | 152 |
| Bachelor's Degree | $22.09 \%$ | 295 |
| Master's Degree | $14.60 \%$ | 410 |
| Professional Degree | $1.62 \%$ | 271 |
| Doctorate Degree | $2.80 \%$ | 30 |
| TOTAL |  | 52 |

# Q8 How much total combined money did all members of your household earn in the previous year? Select one. 

Answered: 1,857 Skipped: 10



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Less than $\$ 15,000$ | $7.97 \%$ | 148 |
| $\$ 15,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | $7.38 \%$ | 137 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 34,999$ | $9.80 \%$ | 182 |
| $\$ 35,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | $10.61 \%$ | 197 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 74,999$ | $16.75 \%$ | 311 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | $12.44 \%$ | 231 |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 124,999$ | $8.29 \%$ | 154 |
| $\$ 125,000$ or more | $10.66 \%$ | $16.10 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer |  | 198 |
| TOTAL |  | 299 |

# Q9 What language do you mainly speak at home? Select one. 



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Burmese or another language from Burma/Myanmar | $3.93 \%$ | 73 |
| English | $93.87 \%$ | 1,745 |
| Japanese | $0.11 \%$ | 2 |
| Spanish | $1.99 \%$ | 37 |
| Some other language (please specify) | $0.11 \%$ | 2 |
| TOTAL | 1,859 |  |

# Q10 Do you identify with any of the following statements? Select all that apply. 

Answered: 1,859 Skipped: 8



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I am living with a disability | $14.85 \%$ | 276 |
| I am active duty Military | $0.16 \%$ | 3 |
| I am retired Military | $0.81 \%$ | 15 |
| I am a Veteran | $6.46 \%$ | 120 |
| I am an immigrant or refugee | $2.74 \%$ | 51 |
| I provide care for an older adult or person living with a disability | $6.51 \%$ | 121 |
| Prefer not to answer | $3.44 \%$ | 64 |
| I do not identify with any of these | $69.61 \%$ | 1,294 |

Total Respondents: 1,859

## Q11 Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?

Answered: 1,861 Skipped: 6


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $17.62 \%$ | 328 |
| 2 | $41.27 \%$ | 768 |
| 3 | $14.45 \%$ | 269 |
| 4 | $14.08 \%$ | 262 |
| More than 4 | $12.57 \%$ | 234 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,861 |

# Q12 How would you rate your community as a healthy place to live? Select one. 

Answered: 1,733 Skipped: 134


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Very Unhealthy | $3.12 \%$ | 54 |
| Unhealthy | $10.21 \%$ | 177 |
| Somewhat Healthy | $42.59 \%$ | 738 |
| Healthy | $39.01 \%$ | 676 |
| Very Healthy | $5.08 \%$ | 88 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,733 |

## Q13 In the following list, what do you think are the three most important "health problems" in your community? (Those problems that have the greatest impact on overall community health.) Select up to 3.

Answered: 1,733


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| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alcohol and Drug Use | 56.55\% | 980 |
| Mental Health and Mental Disorders (anxiety, depression, suicide) | 44.95\% | 779 |
| Weight Status (Individuals who are Overweight or Obese) | 33.01\% | 572 |
| Nutrition and Healthy Eating | 22.33\% | 387 |
| Diabetes | 21.64\% | 375 |
| Cancer | 19.27\% | 334 |
| Tobacco Use (including e-cigarettes, chewing tobacco, etc.) | 12.69\% | 220 |
| Older Adults (hearing/vision loss, arthritis, etc.) | 12.58\% | 218 |
| Physical Activity | 11.77\% | 204 |
| Heart Disease and Stroke | 11.25\% | 195 |
| People living with disabilities | 9.35\% | 162 |
| Chronic Pain | 9.17\% | 159 |
| Injury and Violence | 9.06\% | 157 |
| Quality of Health Care Services Available | 8.83\% | 153 |
| Children's Health | 6.75\% | 117 |
| Other (please specify) | 5.89\% | 102 |
| Family planning services (birth control) | 5.65\% | 98 |
| Respiratory/Lung Diseases (asthma, COPD, etc.) | 5.25\% | 91 |
| Oral Health and Access to Dentistry Services (dentists available nearby) | 4.67\% | 81 |
| Teen and adolescent health | 4.67\% | 81 |
| Women's Health (ex: mammogram, pap exam) | 3.29\% | 57 |
| Sexually transmitted diseases/infections (STDs/STIs) | 3.17\% | 55 |
| Auto Immune Diseases (multiple sclerosis, Crohn's disease, etc.) | 2.89\% | 50 |
| Maternal and Infant Health | 2.83\% | 49 |
| Men's Health (ex: prostate exam, prostate health) | 2.14\% | 37 |
| Total Respondents: 1,733 |  |  |

## Q14 In your opinion, which of the following would you most like to see addressed in your community? Select up to 3 .

Answered: 1,733


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## Calhoun County Community Health Survey 2021

| ANSWER CHOICES <br> Access to Affordable Health Care Services (doctors available nearby, wait times, services available nearby, takes insurance) | RESPONSES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 36.87\% | 639 |
| Crime and Crime Prevention (robberies, shootings, other violent crimes) | 24.70\% | 428 |
| Homelessness and unstable housing | 20.89\% | 362 |
| Healthy Eating (restaurants, stores, or markets) | 19.45\% | 337 |
| Services for Seniors/Elderly (those over 65) | 18.47\% | 320 |
| Economy and job availability | 17.48\% | 303 |
| Education and schools (Pre-K to 12th grade) | 15.93\% | 276 |
| Neighborhood safety | 15.93\% | 276 |
| Support for families with children (childcare, parenting support) | 15.70\% | 272 |
| Transportation | 14.14\% | 245 |
| Domestic Violence and Abuse (intimate partner, family, or child abuse) | 14.02\% | 243 |
| Discrimination or inequity based on race/ethnicity, gender, age, sex. | 11.71\% | 203 |
| Food insecurity or hunger | 11.08\% | 192 |
| Inequity in jobs, health, housing, etc. for underserved populations | 10.73\% | 186 |
| Persons who've experienced physical and/or emotional trauma | 10.21\% | 177 |
| Ability to access safe parks and walking paths | 10.16\% | 176 |
| Safe air and water quality | 9.98\% | 173 |
| Access to higher education (2-year or 4-year degrees) | 9.41\% | 163 |
| Safe housing | 7.39\% | 128 |
| Other (please specify) | 7.39\% | 128 |
| Social isolation/feeling lonely | 7.21\% | 125 |
| Accessible sidewalks and other structures for those living with disabilities | 6.69\% | 116 |
| Bike lanes | 6.64\% | 115 |
| Emergency Preparedness | 4.39\% | 76 |
| Injury Prevention (traffic safety, drownings, bicycling and pedestrian accidents) | 2.42\% | 42 |
| Air and water quality | 0.75\% | 13 |
| Total Respondents: 1,733 |  |  |

Q15 Below are some statements about health care services in your community. Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each statement. Select an option for your response in each row below.

Answered: 1,692 Skipped: 175


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|  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | FEEL NEUTRAL | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I am connected to a primary care doctor or health clinic that I am happy with. | $\begin{array}{r} 49.64 \% \\ 838 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32.88 \% \\ 555 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.55 \% \\ 178 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.15 \% \\ 70 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.78 \% \\ 47 \end{array}$ | 1,688 |
| I can access the health care services that I need within a reasonable time frame and distance from my home or work. | $\begin{array}{r} 43.23 \% \\ 725 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38.52 \% \\ 646 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.09 \% \\ 186 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.77 \% \\ 80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.39 \% \\ 40 \end{array}$ | 1,677 |
| I know where to find the health care resources or information I need when I need them. | $\begin{array}{r} 43.15 \% \\ 724 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39.57 \% \\ 664 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.74 \% \\ 197 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.17 \% \\ 70 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.37 \% \\ 23 \end{array}$ | 1,678 |
| I feel like I can advocate for my health care (I feel heard and seen by my health care provider) | $\begin{array}{r} 45.49 \% \\ 762 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36.90 \% \\ 618 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.52 \% \\ 193 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.94 \% \\ 66 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.15 \% \\ 36 \end{array}$ | 1,675 |
| There are good quality health care services in my community. | $\begin{array}{r} 31.27 \% \\ 525 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38.24 \% \\ 642 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.43 \% \\ 343 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.50 \% \\ 126 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.56 \% \\ 43 \end{array}$ | 1,679 |
| There are affordable health care services in my community. | $\begin{array}{r} 20.63 \% \\ 345 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31.76 \% \\ 531 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30.74 \% \\ 514 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.52 \% \\ 226 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.35 \% \\ 56 \end{array}$ | 1,672 |
| Individuals in my community can access healthcare services regardless of race, gender, sexual orientation, immigration status, etc. | $\begin{array}{r} 26.15 \% \\ 437 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33.87 \% \\ 566 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.73 \% \\ 480 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.80 \% \\ 147 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.45 \% \\ 41 \end{array}$ | 1,671 |

## Q16 Where do you get most of your health information? (Check all that apply.)

Answered: 1,679 Skipped: 188


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES | $13.52 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Community organization/agency | $80.88 \%$ | 227 |
| Doctor or healthcare provider | $7.56 \%$ | 1,358 |
| Facebook or Twitter | $5.42 \%$ | 127 |
| Other social media | $23.59 \%$ | 91 |
| Family or friends | $16.08 \%$ | 396 |
| Health Department | $17.39 \%$ | 270 |
| Hospital | $43.66 \%$ | 292 |
| Internet | $3.99 \%$ | 733 |
| Library | $9.65 \%$ | 67 |
| Newspaper/Magazine | $3.34 \%$ | 162 |
| Radio | $3.28 \%$ | 56 |
| Church or church group | $3.28 \%$ | 55 |
| School or college | $8.52 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ |
| TV |  | 55 |
| Workplace |  |  |
| Total Respondents: 1,679 |  | 143 |

# Q17 How would you rate your own personal health in the past 12 months? Select one. 



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Very Unhealthy | $3.53 \%$ | 60 |
| Unhealthy | $8.53 \%$ | 145 |
| Somewhat Healthy | $35.37 \%$ | 601 |
| Healthy | $43.26 \%$ | 735 |
| Very Healthy | $9.30 \%$ | 158 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,699 |

# Q18 Do you currently have a health insurance plan/health coverage? Select one. 



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $95.45 \%$ | 1,617 |
| No | $3.19 \%$ | 54 |
| I don't know | $1.36 \%$ | 23 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,694 |

## Q19 Which type(s) of health plan(s) do you use to pay for your health care services? Select all that apply.



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |
| :--- | :--- |
| Medicaid | $16.64 \%$ |
| Medicare | 268 |
| Insurance through an employer (HMO/PPO) - either my own or partner/spouse/parent | $34.14 \%$ |
| Insurance through the Health Insurance Marketplace/Obama Care/Affordable Care Act (ACA) | 550 |
| Private Insurance I pay for myself (HMO/PPO) | $59.16 \%$ |
| Indian Health Services | $3.29 \%$ |
| Veteran's Administration | $10.12 \%$ |
| COBRA | $0.06 \%$ |
| I pay out of pocket/cash | $2.17 \%$ |
| Some other way (please specify) | $0.37 \%$ |

Total Respondents: 1,611

## Q20 In the past 12 months, was there a time that you needed health care services but did not get the care that you needed? Select one.

Answered: 1,684 Skipped: 183



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |
| :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $17.04 \%$ |
| No, I got the services I needed | $75.65 \%$ |
| Does not apply, I did not need health care services in the past year | $7.30 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 1,274 |

Q21 Select the top reason(s) that you did not receive the health care services that you needed in the past 12 months. Select all that apply.

Answered: 284 Skipped: 1,583

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| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost - too expensive/can't pay | 38.73\% | 110 |
| No insurance | 10.21\% | 29 |
| Insurance not accepted | 10.56\% | 30 |
| Lack of personal transportation | 4.58\% | 13 |
| Lack of transportation due to bus schedule and/or drop-off location | 1.76\% | 5 |
| Hours of operation did not fit my schedule | 13.38\% | 38 |
| Child care was not available | 4.93\% | 14 |
| Wait is too long | 17.96\% | 51 |
| No doctor is nearby | 4.23\% | 12 |
| I did not know where to go | 5.99\% | 17 |
| Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19 | 25.00\% | 71 |
| Language barrier | 0.70\% | 2 |
| Cultural/religious reasons | 0.00\% | 0 |
| Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers | 16.90\% | 48 |
| Previous negative experience receiving care or services | 15.85\% | 45 |
| Lack of providers that I identify with (race, ethnicity, gender) or have training specific to my needs | 3.52\% | 10 |
| Other (please specify) | 19.01\% | 54 |
| Total Respondents: 284 |  |  |

# Q22 In the past 12 months, was there a time that you needed dental or oral health services but did not get the care that you needed? Select one. 

Answered: 1,670 Skipped: 197


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |
| :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $18.92 \%$ |
| No, I got the services I needed | $70.48 \%$ |
| Does not apply, I did not need dental/oral health services in the past year | $10.60 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 1,177 |

Q23 Select the top reason(s) that you did not receive the dental or oral health services that you needed in the past 12 months. Select all that apply.

Answered: 321 Skipped: 1,546

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| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost - too expensive/can't pay | 49.84\% | 160 |
| No insurance | 22.12\% | 71 |
| Insurance not accepted | 13.71\% | 44 |
| Lack of personal transportation | 3.74\% | 12 |
| Lack of transportation due to bus schedule and/or drop-off location | 1.56\% | 5 |
| Hours of operation did not fit my schedule | 12.15\% | 39 |
| Child care was not available | 3.74\% | 12 |
| Wait is too long | 11.84\% | 38 |
| No doctor is nearby | 1.87\% | 6 |
| I did not know where to go | 7.79\% | 25 |
| Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19 | 20.25\% | 65 |
| Language barrier | 1.25\% | 4 |
| Cultural/religious reasons | 0.62\% | 2 |
| Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers | 8.10\% | 26 |
| Previous negative experience receiving care or services | 12.15\% | 39 |
| Lack of providers that I identify with (race, ethnicity, gender) or have training specific to my needs | 2.18\% | 7 |
| Other (please specify) | 13.08\% | 42 |
| Total Respondents: 321 |  |  |

# Q24 In the past 12 months, was there a time that you needed or considered seeking mental health services or alcohol/substance abuse treatment but did not get services? Select one. 

Answered: 1,664 Skipped: 203


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $10.10 \%$ | 168 |
| No, I got the services I needed | $29.93 \%$ | 498 |
| Does not apply, I did not need services in the past year | $59.98 \%$ | 998 |
| TOTAL | 1,664 |  |

Q25 Select the top reason(s) that you did not receive mental health services or alcohol/substance use treatment. Select all that apply.

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| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost - too expensive/can't pay | 27.01\% | 47 |
| No insurance | 9.20\% | 16 |
| Insurance not accepted | 13.22\% | 23 |
| Lack of personal transportation | 7.47\% | 13 |
| Lack of transportation due to bus schedule and/or drop-off location | 2.30\% | 4 |
| Hours of operation did not fit my schedule | 19.54\% | 34 |
| Child care was not available | 4.60\% | 8 |
| Wait is too long | 13.79\% | 24 |
| No doctor is nearby | 8.62\% | 15 |
| I did not know where to go | 18.39\% | 32 |
| Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19 | 14.94\% | 26 |
| I did not know how treatment would work | 6.90\% | 12 |
| I worried that others would judge me | 10.92\% | 19 |
| Language barrier | 1.15\% | 2 |
| Cultural/religious reasons | 0.57\% | 1 |
| Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers | 13.79\% | 24 |
| Previous negative experience receiving care or services | 19.54\% | 34 |
| Lack of providers that I identify with (race, ethnicity, gender) or have training specific to my needs | 11.49\% | 20 |
| Other (please specify) | 15.52\% | 27 |
| Total Respondents: 174 |  |  |

# Q26 In the past 12 months, did you go to a hospital Emergency Department (ED)? Select one. 



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $25.70 \%$ | 429 |
| No, I have not gone to a hospital ED in the past 12 months | $74.30 \%$ | 1,240 |
| TOTAL | 1,669 |  |

## Q27 Please select the number of times you have gone to the ED in the past 12 months. Select one.

Answered: 430 Skipped: 1,437


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $62.33 \%$ | 268 |
| 2 | $23.72 \%$ | 102 |
| 3 | $9.07 \%$ | 39 |
| 4 | $2.09 \%$ | 9 |
| 5 | $0.70 \%$ | 3 |
| 6 or more | $2.09 \%$ | 9 |
| TOTAL |  | 430 |

# Q28 What were the main reasons that you went to the Emergency Department (ED) instead of a doctor's office or clinic? Select all that apply. 

Answered: 424 Skipped: 1,443


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| After clinic hours/weekend | $31.84 \%$ | 135 |
| Concerns about cost or co-pays | $0.24 \%$ |  |
| Don't have a regular doctor/clinic | $3.54 \%$ |  |
| Don't have health insurance | $0.94 \%$ |  |
| Emergency/Life-threatening situation | $48.35 \%$ |  |
| Feel more comfortable accessing my care in the Emergency Department instead of at a doctor's office or clinic | 205 |  |
| Long wait for an appointment with my regular doctor | $2.59 \%$ |  |
| Needed food, shelter, or other resources | $7.78 \%$ |  |
| Other (please specify) | $1.18 \%$ |  |
| Total Respondents: 424 | $20.99 \%$ |  |

Q29 Below are some statements about employment and education in your community. Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each statement. Select an option for your response in each row below.


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|  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | FEEL NEUTRAL | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| There are plenty of jobs available for those who are over 18 years old. | $\begin{array}{r} 30.63 \% \\ 491 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32.50 \% \\ 521 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.02 \% \\ 369 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.73 \% \\ 172 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.12 \% \\ 50 \end{array}$ | 1,603 |
| There are plenty of jobs available for those who are 14 to 18 years old. | $\begin{array}{r} 15.36 \% \\ 245 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.77 \% \\ 427 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35.99 \% \\ 574 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.68 \% \\ 282 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.20 \% \\ 67 \end{array}$ | 1,595 |
| There are job trainings or employment resources for those who need them. | $\begin{array}{r} 15.60 \% \\ 249 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31.58 \% \\ 504 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35.34 \% \\ 564 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.60 \% \\ 233 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.88 \% \\ 46 \end{array}$ | 1,596 |
| There are resources for individuals in my community to start a business (financing, training, real estate, etc.). | $\begin{array}{r} 7.12 \% \\ 113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.60 \% \\ 327 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48.20 \% \\ 765 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.15 \% \\ 288 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.92 \% \\ 94 \end{array}$ | 1,587 |
| Childcare (daycare/pre-school) resources are affordable and available for those who need them. | $\begin{array}{r} 6.03 \% \\ 96 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.37 \% \\ 197 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39.26 \% \\ 625 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.58 \% \\ 455 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.76 \% \\ 219 \end{array}$ | 1,592 |
| The K-12 schools in my community are well funded and provide good quality education. | $\begin{array}{r} 10.15 \% \\ 162 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31.14 \% \\ 497 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35.15 \% \\ 561 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.17 \% \\ 258 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.39 \% \\ 118 \end{array}$ | 1,596 |
| Our local University/Community College provides quality education at an affordable cost. | $\begin{array}{r} 11.92 \% \\ 190 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36.45 \% \\ 581 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35.45 \% \\ 565 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.42 \% \\ 182 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.77 \% \\ 76 \end{array}$ | 1,594 |

## Q30 Which is your current employment status? Select one.

Answered: 1,618 Skipped: 249


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Employed, working full-time | $45.61 \%$ | 738 |
| Employed, working part-time | $8.96 \%$ | 145 |
| Not working by choice | $2.84 \%$ | 46 |
| Out of work, looking for work | $3.09 \%$ | 46 |
| Out of work, but NOT currently looking for work | $1.24 \%$ | 20 |
| Unable to work | $6.49 \%$ | 105 |
| Student | $0.87 \%$ | 14 |
| Retired | $30.90 \%$ | 500 |
| Unable to work | $0.00 \%$ | 0 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,618 |

## Q31 Have you applied for a job in Calhoun County within the last 12 months?

Answered: 1,642
Skipped: 225


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $13.95 \%$ | 229 |
| No | $86.05 \%$ | 1,413 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,642 |

## Q32 Do any of the following reasons make it difficult for you to find or keep a job? Select any that apply.

Answered: 126 Skipped: 1,741


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Attending school | $8.73 \%$ | 11 |
| Available jobs do not pay a wage that allows me to care for myself and my family | $14.29 \%$ |  |
| Cannot find child care | $7.94 \%$ |  |
| Care giver for a family member | $10.32 \%$ |  |
| Full time work is too much | $9.52 \%$ |  |
| Part time work is not enough | $7.94 \%$ |  |
| Shifts do not work with my schedule | $7.94 \%$ |  |
| Lack of transportation | $9.52 \%$ | 13 |
| Positive drug test/drug screen | $1.59 \%$ |  |
| Criminal History | $5.56 \%$ | 12 |
| Under 18 years old | $0.00 \%$ | 12 |
| Have not received my high school diploma or GED | $0.79 \%$ |  |
| Other (please specify) | $60.32 \%$ | 10 |
| Total Respondents: 126 |  | 7 |

# Q33 Do you find any of the following hiring requirements to start a job too complex or inconvenient? 

Answered: 84 Skipped: 1,783


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Traveling or scheduling for medical appointments (pre employment physicals, drug testing, etc.) | $20.24 \%$ |  |
| Traveling or scheduling to complete required paperwork | 17 |  |
| Taking time off from my current job to complete either of the above | $22.62 \%$ | 19 |
| Scheduling or finding affordable childcare for any of the above | $17.86 \%$ | 15 |
| The time it takes from accepting a job offer/starting a job to receive my first pay check | $21.43 \%$ | 18 |
| Total Respondents: 84 | $36.90 \%$ | 31 |

# Q34 How is it easiest for you to receive updates and communication when applying for a job? 

Answered: 119 Skipped: 1,748



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speaking over the phone | $37.82 \%$ | 45 |
| Texting | $28.57 \%$ | 34 |
| Email | $26.89 \%$ | 32 |
| Other (please specify) | $6.72 \%$ | 8 |
| TOTAL |  | 119 |

# Q35 When applying for a job, I am more likely to complete an application if: (select all that apply) 

Answered: 108 Skipped: 1,759


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| I am required to create a new account in a program like Indeed | $21.30 \%$ | 23 |
| I am able to apply quickly from a platform like Facebook, Indeed, or Linkedln without creating a new account | $32.41 \%$ | 35 |
| I am able to apply directly on a company's website without creating a new account | $48.15 \%$ | 52 |
| The pay scale and benefits summary (medical insurance, paid time off, etc.) are included in the posting | $47.22 \%$ | 51 |
| Total Respondents: 108 |  |  |

# Q36 If a formal orientation at your new job is required, would you prefer to: 



Q37 Below are some statements about housing, transportation, and safety in your community. Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each statement. Select an option for your response in each row below.


Calhoun County Community Health Survey 2021


|  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | FEEL NEUTRAL | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| There are affordable places to live in my community. | $\begin{array}{r} 6.72 \% \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.36 \% \\ 416 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34.03 \% \\ 537 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.35 \% \\ 400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.54 \% \\ 119 \end{array}$ | 1,578 |
| Streets in my community are typically clean and buildings are well maintained. | $\begin{array}{r} 6.93 \% \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33.67 \% \\ 530 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.73 \% \\ 405 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24.97 \% \\ 393 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.70 \% \\ 137 \end{array}$ | 1,574 |
| I feel safe in my own neighborhood. | $\begin{array}{r} 24.09 \% \\ 379 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52.45 \% \\ 825 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.34 \% \\ 257 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.90 \% \\ 77 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.23 \% \\ 35 \end{array}$ | 1,573 |
| Crime is not a major issue in my neighborhood. | $\begin{array}{r} 17.47 \% \\ 275 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45.93 \% \\ 723 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22.68 \% \\ 357 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.36 \% \\ 163 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.56 \% \\ 56 \end{array}$ | 1,574 |
| There is a feeling of trust in Law Enforcement in my community. | $\begin{array}{r} 16.52 \% \\ 260 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42.31 \% \\ 666 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.98 \% \\ 409 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.10 \% \\ 159 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.08 \% \\ 80 \end{array}$ | 1,574 |
| Transportation is easy to get to if I need it. | $\begin{array}{r} 9.89 \% \\ 155 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.53 \% \\ 369 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32.40 \% \\ 508 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22.51 \% \\ 353 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.67 \% \\ 183 \end{array}$ | 1,568 |

Q38 What transportation do you use most often to go places? Select one.


## Calhoun County Community Health Survey 2021

| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Drive my own car | $90.49 \%$ |  |
| Hitchhike | $0.00 \%$ | 1,436 |
| Walk | $2.39 \%$ | 0 |
| Ride a bicycle | $0.32 \%$ | 38 |
| Ride a motorcycle or scooter | $0.13 \%$ | 5 |
| Take a bus | $1.58 \%$ | 2 |
| Take a taxi or ride share service (Uber/Lyft) | $0.13 \%$ | 25 |
| Use medical transportation/specialty van transport | $0.32 \%$ | 2 |
| Use senior transportation | $0.19 \%$ | 5 |
| Someone drives me | $3.65 \%$ | 2 |
| Other (please specify) | $0.82 \%$ | 2 |
| TOTAL | 5 |  |

## Q39 Which of the following categories best reflects your current living situation? Select one.



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |
| :--- | :---: |
| Live alone in a home (house, apartment, condo, trailer, etc.) | $19.25 \%$ |
| Live in a home with another person such as a partner, sibling(s), or roommate(s) | 303 |
| Live-in single-family home that include a spouse or partner AND a child/children under age 25 | $42.44 \%$ |
| Live in a multi-generational home (home includes grand-parents or adult children over age 25) | 668 |
| Live with another household or family | $28.21 \%$ |
| Live in an assisted living facility or adult foster care | 444 |
| Long-term care/nursing home | $1.52 \%$ |
| Temporarily staying with a relative or friend | $0.13 \%$ |
| Staying in a shelter or are homeless (living on the street) | $0.00 \%$ |
| Living in a tent, recreational vehicle (RV), or couch-surfing | $0.32 \%$ |
| Hotel/motel (long-term stay) | $1.97 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $0.13 \%$ |

Q40 Does your current housing situation meet your needs? Select one.


## Q41 What issues do you have with your current housing situation? Select all that apply.



| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Prior eviction | $10.22 \%$ |  |
| Current housing is temporary, need permanent housing | $23.36 \%$ | 14 |
| High crime | $9.49 \%$ | 32 |
| Mortgage is too expensive | $6.57 \%$ |  |
| Need assisted living or long-term care | $3.65 \%$ | 13 |
| Rent/facility is too expensive | $28.47 \%$ | 9 |
| Too far from town/services | $4.38 \%$ | 5 |
| Too run down or unhealthy environment (ex. mold, lead) | $16.79 \%$ | 39 |
| Too small /crowded problems with other people | $28.47 \%$ | 6 |
| Unsafe | $8.03 \%$ | 23 |
| Other (please specify) | $27.74 \%$ | 39 |
| Total Respondents: 137 |  |  |

## Q42 During the past month, how hard has it been for the members of your household to pay for food, housing, medical care, and utilities?

Answered: 1,576 Skipped: 291


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Very easy | $28.81 \%$ | 454 |
| Easy | $26.40 \%$ | 416 |
| Neither easy nor difficult | $34.26 \%$ | 540 |
| Difficult | $7.55 \%$ | 119 |
| Very difficult | $2.98 \%$ | 47 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,576 |

Q43 Below are some statements about access to food and resources in your community. Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each statement. Select an option for your response in each row below.


Calhoun County Community Health Survey 2021



|  | STRONGLY <br> AGREE | AGREE | FEEL NEUTRAL | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I am not able to prepare my own food | $\begin{array}{r} 6.92 \% \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.72 \% \\ 58 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.90 \% \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.06 \% \\ 391 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58.40 \% \\ 911 \end{array}$ | 1,560 |
| I am unable to get to the grocery store | $\begin{array}{r} 4.83 \% \\ 75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.06 \% \\ 63 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.22 \% \\ 81 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.80 \% \\ 416 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59.09 \% \\ 917 \end{array}$ | 1,552 |
| Affordable healthy food options are easy to purchase at nearby corner stores, grocery stores or farmer's markets. | $\begin{array}{r} 15.31 \% \\ 239 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33.44 \% \\ 522 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.70 \% \\ 370 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.00 \% \\ 281 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.55 \% \\ 149 \end{array}$ | 1,561 |
| In my neighborhood it is easy to grow/harvest and eat fresh food from a home garden | $\begin{array}{r} 15.85 \% \\ 247 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33.76 \% \\ 526 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.49 \% \\ 366 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.75 \% \\ 261 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.14 \% \\ 158 \end{array}$ | 1,558 |
| Local restaurants serve healthy food options | $\begin{array}{r} 7.32 \% \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30.76 \% \\ 479 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37.25 \% \\ 580 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.63 \% \\ 290 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.04 \% \\ 94 \end{array}$ | 1,557 |
| We have good parks and recreational facilities | $\begin{array}{r} 11.59 \% \\ 180 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42.11 \% \\ 654 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30.07 \% \\ 467 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.11 \% \\ 188 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.12 \% \\ 64 \end{array}$ | 1,553 |
| There are good sidewalks or trails for walking safely. | $\begin{array}{r} 9.59 \% \\ 149 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38.42 \% \\ 597 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.19 \% \\ 438 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.63 \% \\ 274 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.18 \% \\ 96 \end{array}$ | 1,554 |
| It is easy for people to get around regardless of abilities. | $\begin{array}{r} 4.81 \% \\ 75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.95 \% \\ 342 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41.98 \% \\ 654 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.30 \% \\ 363 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.96 \% \\ 124 \end{array}$ | 1,558 |
| Air and water quality are safe in my community. | $\begin{array}{r} 12.40 \% \\ 192 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41.02 \% \\ 635 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32.30 \% \\ 500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.40 \% \\ 161 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.88 \% \\ 60 \end{array}$ | 1,548 |

Q44 In the last month, did you or your family ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food? Select one.

Answered: 1,563 Skipped: 304


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Yes | $7.29 \%$ | 114 |
| No | $67.63 \%$ | 1,057 |
| Never | $25.08 \%$ | 392 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,563 |

# Q45 If you need to get food from a Food Bank or Food Pantry, do you know where to go? 

Answered: 1,553 Skipped: 314


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $60.72 \%$ | 943 |
| No | $26.46 \%$ | 411 |
| Not sure | $12.81 \%$ | 199 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,553 |

## Q46 Do you have access to the transportation you need to get to a Food Bank or Food Pantry if needed?

Answered: 1,543 Skipped: 324


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | $88.46 \%$ | 1,365 |
| No | $8.04 \%$ | 124 |
| Sometimes | $3.50 \%$ | 54 |
| TOTAL |  | 1,543 |

Q47 We know the COVID-19 pandemic is challenging in many ways. Please select from the following list the issues that are the biggest challenge for your household right now. Select all that apply.


Calhoun County Community Health Survey 2021


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Access to basic medical care | 6.43\% | 98 |
| Access to emergency medical services | 2.69\% | 41 |
| Access to prescription medications | 3.35\% | 51 |
| A shortage of food | 3.87\% | 59 |
| A shortage of healthy food | 5.97\% | 91 |
| A shortage of sanitation and cleaning supplies (e.g., toilet paper, disinfectants, etc.) | 9.38\% | 143 |
| Challenges for my children attending school (in person or virtually) | 16.40\% | 250 |
| Experience housing challenges or homelessness | 3.81\% | 58 |
| Feeling alone/isolated, not being able to socialize with other people | 24.80\% | 378 |
| Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge | 30.31\% | 462 |
| Household members not getting along | 5.31\% | 81 |
| Household member(s) have or have had COVID-19 or COVID-like symptoms (fever, shortness of breath, dry cough) | 8.66\% | 132 |
| Lack of technology to communicate with people outside of my household, access virtual school, or work remotely from home (e.g. internet access, computer, tablet, etc.) | 6.43\% | 98 |
| Lack of skills to use technology to communicate, access virtual school, or work remotely from home | 4.53\% | 69 |
| Not being able to exercise | 12.40\% | 189 |
| Not knowing when the pandemic will end/not feeling in control | 40.09\% | 611 |
| Options for childcare services/lack of childcare support | 7.15\% | 109 |
| Unable to find work | 2.23\% | 34 |
| None of these options apply | 31.17\% | 475 |
| Other (please specify) | 5.12\% | 78 |
| Total Respondents: 1,524 |  |  |

## Q48 What is your COVID-19 Vaccine status?

Answered: 1,581 Skipped: 286


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |
| :--- | :--- |
| I am vaccinated | $76.28 \%$ |
| I plan to get vaccinated | $3.61 \%$ |
| I do not plan to get vaccinated | $17.46 \%$ |
| Prefer not to say | $2.66 \%$ |
| TOTAL |  |

## Q49 If you are planning to get vaccinated, any of the following contributing to the delay in your vaccine? Select all that apply.



## Calhoun County Community Health Survey 2021

| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No challenges, I have just not scheduled my appointment | $24.56 \%$ |  |
| Uncertain about the safety or side-effects of the vaccine | $47.37 \%$ |  |
| Challenges getting a vaccine appointment | $1.75 \%$ | 14 |
| Not able to take off work for an appointment | $0.00 \%$ |  |
| Hours of operation did not fit my schedule | $1.75 \%$ | 1 |
| Lack of transportation | $1.75 \%$ | 0 |
| Langauge barrier | $0.00 \%$ | 1 |
| Wait is too long | $0.00 \%$ | 1 |
| No vaccine site is nearby | $1.75 \%$ | 0 |
| I worried that others would judge me | $1.75 \%$ | 0 |
| Cultural/religious reasons | $3.51 \%$ | 1 |
| Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers | $12.28 \%$ | 1 |
| Previous negative experience receiving care or services | $1.75 \%$ | 2 |
| Other (please specify | $29.82 \%$ | 1 |
| Total Respondents: 57 |  | 17 |

# Q50 If you do not plan to get vaccinated, help us understand why: (Select all that apply) 

Answered: 276 Skipped: 1,591


| ANSWER CHOICES | RESPONSES |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I do not believe the vaccine is safe for me | $50.00 \%$ | 138 |
| I have a pre-existing condition that makes me ineligible | $13.77 \%$ | 38 |
| I am worried that others would judge me | $0.00 \%$ | 0 |
| Cultural or religious reasons | $10.51 \%$ | 29 |
| Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers | $2.17 \%$ | 6 |
| Previous negative experience receiving care or services | $0.36 \%$ | 1 |
| Other (please specify) | $47.10 \%$ | 130 |

Total Respondents: 276

