# Suicidal Behaviors among Youth and Young Adults in Michigan

### Among Michigan High School Students in 2015<sup>1</sup>...



had feelings of depression



considered suicide



made a plan to attempt suicide



attempted suicide at least once



**2 out of 3** who seriously **considered** suicide made a **plan** for suicide



**2 out of 5** who made a **plan** went on to **attempt** suicide

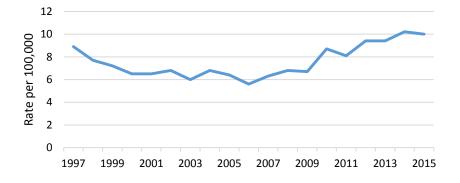


**1 out of 3** who attempted suicide had **injuries** that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse

### Risk Factors for Suicide in Michigan Youth and Young Adults

Suicidal thoughts in high school students have decreased **30%** since 1997<sup>1</sup>

However, suicides in MI youth/young adults have increased more than 50% over the past 10 years<sup>2</sup>



- Youth who were bullied online were 4 X more likely to consider suicide<sup>1</sup>
- LGBTQ youth were 4 X more likely to consider suicide than heterosexual youth<sup>1</sup>
- Youth that experienced physical or sexual dating violence were 5 X more likely to attempt suicide<sup>1</sup>
- Youth that were injured in a physical fight and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse were 5 X more likely to attempt suicide<sup>1</sup>

#### **Questions?**

Contact the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services Injury & Violence Prevention Unit <a href="Youth Suicide Prevention Program Website">Youth Suicide Prevention Program Website</a> 517-335-9518



**19%** of youth/young adults ages 10-24 who died by suicide in 2015 disclosed thoughts or plans to do so within the last month<sup>3</sup>

28% were known to have left a suicide note<sup>3</sup>

**62%** of those who tested positive for substances at death had alcohol or marijuana in their system<sup>3</sup>

The most common circumstances that contributed to suicide include<sup>3</sup>:

- 1. Mental health problem
- 2. Intimate partner problem
- 3. Recent argument
- 4. Family relationship problem
- 5. Substance use problem



# Suicide is preventable and there is always hope

## Know the warning signs for those at risk of suicide:

- Feelings of hopelessness
- Threatening to or talking about wanting to hurt oneself/death
- Loss of interest in activities
- Withdrawal from friends and family
- Change in eating and sleeping habits
- Drug and alcohol use
- Persistent boredom, difficulty concentrating, or decline in quality of schoolwork
- Looking for access to firearms, pills, and other lethal methods

#### **Data Sources:**

- 1. Michigan Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), 2015
- Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Resident Death Certificates, 1997-2015
- 3. Michigan Violent Death Reporting System (MiVDRS), 2015

YRBS data is from a representative sample of Michigan high school students and MiVDRS data includes all suicide deaths in Michigan

### Resources

Call the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline at:

1-800-273-TALK





OK2SAY is a safety program that allows Michigan students and school employees to confidentially report tips to prevent potential harm or criminal activities, which can save lives.

More information can be found at: OK2SAY Website